

Curriculum Vitae of Jean-Philippe PLATTEAU

Contact information

Department of economics, Faculté des sciences économiques, sociales et de gestion
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Personals

Place and date of birth: Tournai, August 22, 1947.

Married to Nicole Moguilevsky

Nationality: Belgian

Diplomas and academic status

- BA in economics, University of Namur, June 1967;
- Master in economics, University of Namur, September 1970;
- Military obligations, May 1972-April 1973;
- Stagiaire FNRS: October 1970-September 1971;
- Aspirant FNRS: October 1971-September 1976 (with a one-year suspension for military service);
- PhD in economics, University of Namur, 1977;
- Tenure in economics department, University of Namur 1978-2013;
- Emeritus Professor, University of Namur, 2014 -

Research interests

Most of my work has been concerned with the understanding of the role of institutions in economic development, and the processes of institutional change, especially under the joint impact of population growth and market penetration. The influence of non economic factors and various frontier issues at the interface between economics and sociology, are a central focus of my research projects, hence my continuous interest in other social sciences than economics and my continuous emphasis on the potential contributions of sociology to the field of economics in general, and economic development in particular. As a matter of application, my attention has mostly centered on agrarian institutions in

developing countries, implying that many of my contributions have a detailed empirical basis, always grounded in original first-hand data collected on the field of several poor economies in Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa. The most important themes in my research are the following: the determinants of village-level collective action, and the impact of wealth inequality on its level and efficiency (with special reference to the production of local public goods and the management of local natural resources); common property resource management in village societies; informal risk-sharing mechanisms; rules, including inheritance customs, governing access to land and other natural resources, and their transformation under the influence of increasing land pressure; the development and functioning of land markets under the same influence; choice of contracts in artisanal fisheries; economics of the family in the context of poor countries; gender; the role of social and moral norms in economic development; effectiveness of aid; aid, governance and 'elite capture'; political economy of religion.

Fellowships and editorial responsibilities

- Member of the Association for Analytic Learning about Islam and Muslim Societies (AALIMS).
- Associate editor of World Development.

Awards

- Dudley Seers Prize, for the best paper of the year in the Journal of Development Studies (1996).
- Franqui Chair at the Katholieke Universiteit Leuven (1999-2000);
- Franqui Chair at the Université Libre de Bruxelles (2011-2012);
- Chair Raymond Barre at the Goethe University of Frankfurt (2018).

Publications

Books

2018, (Co-edited with J.M. Baland, F. Bourguignon, and T. Verdier), *The Handbook of Economic Development and Institutions*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, forthcoming.

2018, (Co-edited with S. Anderson and L. Beaman), *Towards Gender Equity and Development*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

2017, *Islam Instrumentalised: Religion and Politics in Historical Perspective*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

2011, (Co-edited with Robert Peccoud), *Culture, Institutions, and Development: New Insights Into an Old Debate*, Routledge, London.

2001, (with A. de Janvry, E. Sadoulet, and G. Gordillo, editors), *Access to Land, Rural Poverty, and Public Action*, Oxford : Clarendon Press.

2000, *Institutions, Social Norms and Economic Development*, Harwood Academic Publishers.

1996, (with J.M. Baland), *Halting Degradation of Natural Resources: Is There a Role for Rural Communities?*, Clarendon Press, Oxford (printed in paperback form in 2000)

1992, *Land Reform and Structural Adjustment in SubSaharan Africa: Controversies and Guidelines*, FAO, Rome.

1985, (with J. Murickan and E. Delbar), *Technology, Credit and Indebtedness in Marine Fishing - A Case Study of Three Fishing Villages in South Kerala*, Hindustan Publishing Co., Delhi.

1978, *Les économistes classiques et le sous-développement*, Presses Universitaires de France, Paris, 2 Vols.

1977, (with J.-A. Morales), *Le développement des pays pauvres - Quelques aspects d'un problème actuel*, Presses Universitaires de Namur.

Recent Working Papers

2018, (with F. Bourguignon), *Should a Poverty-Averse Donor Always Increase the Share of Governance-Improving Countries?*, CEPR Discussion Paper DP 13163.

2017, (with J. Gross and C. Guirkingner), *Buy As You Need: Nutrition and Food Storage Imperfections*, CEPR Discussion Paper DP12264.

2017, (with I. Bonjean and V. Verardi), *Innovation Adoption and Liquidity Constraints in the Presence of Grassroots Extension Agents: Evidence from the Peruvian Highlands*, CEPR Discussion Paper DP12263.

2017, (with F. Bourguignon), *Aid Effectiveness: Revisiting the Trade-Off Between Needs and Governance*, CEPR Discussion Paper DP12277.

2017, (with D. Ugarte), *Cognitive Bias in Insurance: Evidence from India*, CEPR Discussion Paper DP12242.

Articles and book chapters (refereed)

- 2018

2018, (with F. Bourguignon), "Optimal Management of Transfers: An Odd Paradox", *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol. 162, June, pp. 143-157.

2018, "Strategic Interactions Between Religion and Politics: the Case of Islam", In: Carvalho, J.P., S. Iyer, and J. Rubin (Eds), *Advances in the Economics of Religion*, Palgrave, forthcoming.

2018, (with G. Camilotti and E. Auriol), "Eradicating Women-Hurting Customs: What Role for Social Engineering?". In: Anderson, S., L. Beaman, and J.P. Platteau (Eds). *Towards Gender Equity and Development*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.

2018, (with C. Guirking), "The Dynamics of Family Systems: Lessons from Past and Present Times". In Baland, J.M., F. Bourguignon, J.P. Platteau, and T. Verdier (Eds), *The Handbook of Development and Institutions*, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ.

2018, (with C. Guirking and M. Delpierre), "Risk as Impediment to Privatization? The Role of Collective Fields in Extended Agricultural Households", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, forthcoming.

- 2017

2017, (with E. Auriol), "The Explosive Combination of Religious Decentralisation and Autocracy: the Case of Islam", *Economics of Transition*, Vol. 25, N° 2, pp. 313-350.

2017, (with E. Auriol), "Religious Co-optation Under Autocracy: A Theory Inspired by History", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 127, July, pp. 395-412.

2017, (with V. Bove and P. Sekeris), "Political Repression in Autocratic Regimes", *Journal of Comparative Economics*, Vol. 45, N° 2, pp. 410-428.

2017, (with O. De Bock and W. Gelade), "The Demand for Microinsurance: A Literature Review", *World Development*, Vol. 94, N° 2, pp. 139-156.

2017, (with C. Guirking), "Transformation of African Farm Households: A Short Survey of Economic Contributions", *Journal of Demographic Economics*, Vol. 83, pp. 41-50.

2017, (with F. Bourguignon), "Does Aid Availability Affect Effectiveness in Reducing Poverty? A Review Article", *World Development*, Vol. 90, pp. 6-16.

- 2015

2015, (with C. Guirking and T. Goetghebuer), "Productive Inefficiency in Extended Agricultural Households: Evidence from Mali", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 116, pp. 17-27.

2015, (with C. Guirkinger), "Transformation of African Farm-cum-Family Structures. In Monga, C. and J.Y. Lin (Eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Africa and Economics, Vol. I: Context and Concepts*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

2015, (with C. Guirkinger), "Transformation of the Family Farm under Rising Land Pressure: A Theoretical Essay", *Journal of Comparative Economics*, Vol. 43, Issue 1, February, pp. 112-137.

2015, (with F. Bourguignon), "The Hard Challenge of Aid Coordination", *World Development*, Vol. 69, pp. 86-97.

- 2014

2014, (with V. Somville and Z. Wahhaj), "Elite Capture through Information Distortion: A Theoretical Essay", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 106, pp. 250-263.

2014, (with C. Guirkinger), "The Effect of Land Scarcity on Farm Structure: Empirical Evidence from Mali", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 62, N° 2, pp. 195-238.

2014, "Redistributive Pressures in Sub-Saharan Africa: Causes, Consequences, and Coping Strategies". In: Akyeampong, E., R. Bates, N. Nunn, and J. Robinson (Eds.), *African Development in Historical Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 153-207.

- 2013

2013, (with G. Aldashev), "Religion, Culture and Development". In: V. Ginsburgh and D. Throsby (Eds.), *Handbook of the Economics of Art and Culture*, Vol. 2, Elsevier and North-Holland, Chap. 21, pp. 587-631.

2013, (with Z. Wahhaj), "Interactions Between Modern Law and Custom". In: V. Ginsburgh and D. Throsby (Eds.), *Handbook of the Economics of Art and Culture*, Vol. 2, Elsevier and North-Holland, Chap. 22, pp. 633-678.

- 2012

2012, "Contextualization is Not Antagonistic to Theorization", *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies (IJMES)*, (forthcoming).

2012, (with G. Aldashev, I. Chaara, and Z. Wahhaj), "Using the Law to Change the Custom", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 97, N° 1, pp. 182-200.

2012, (with G. Aldashev, I. Chaara, and Z. Wahhaj), "Formal Law as a Magnet to Reform the Custom", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 60, N° 4, pp. 795-828.

- 2011

2011, (with G. Aldashev and Z. Wahhaj), "Legal Reform in the Presence of a Living Custom: An Economic Approach", *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, Vol. 108, Suppl. 4, December 27, pp. 21320-21325

2011, Book Review of "Democracy in the Arab World –Explaining the Deficit", *Middle East Development Journal*, Vol. 3, N° 2, December 2011, pp. 247-251.

2011, (with F. Bourguignon), "Is the Concern for Governance Benefitting the Richer Developing Countries?". In A. Sapir, A. Estache, G. Hübner, H. Pirotte, J.P. Platteau, H. Vandebussche, and J.F. Husson (Eds.), *La crise économique et financière : quelles conséquences ?*, 19^{ème} Congrès des Economistes Belges de Langue Française, CIFOP, Charleroi, pp. 401-413.

2011, "Political Instrumentalization of Islam and the Risk of Obscurantist Deadlock", *World Development*, Vol. 39, N° 2, pp. 243-260.

- 2010

2010, (with P. Sekeris), "On the Feasibility of Power and Status Ranking in Traditional Setups", *Journal of Comparative Economics*, Vol. 28, N° 3, pp. 267-282.

2010, (with F. Gaspart), "Strategic Behaviour and Marriage Payments -Theory and Evidence from Senegal", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 59, N° 1, pp. 149-185.

2010, (with T. Goetghebuer), "Inheritance Patterns in Migration-Prone Communities of the Peruvian Highlands", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 93, N° 1, pp. 71-87.

2010, "Culture and Development: An Overview". In: Platteau, J.P., and R. Peccoud (Eds.). *Culture, Institutions, and Development: New Insights Into an Old Debate*, Routledge, London, pp. 3-19.

2010, (with R. Peccoud), "Revisiting the Role of Culture". In: Platteau, J.P., and R. Peccoud (Eds.). *Culture, Institutions, and Development: New Insights Into an Old Debate*, Routledge, London, pp. 247-258.

- 2009

2009, "Political Instrumentalization of Religion: The Case of Islam", *Nordic Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 35, Article 3, pp. 1-19.

2009, "Institutional Obstacles to African Economic Development: State, Ethnicity, and Custom", *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, Vol. 71, Issue 3, pp. 669-689.

2009, "Information Distortion, Elite Capture, and Task Complexity in Decentralised Development", in: Ahmed, E., and G. Brosio (Eds), "Does Decentralisation Enhance Service Delivery and Poverty Reduction?", Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, USA, pp. 23-72.

- 2008

2008, 'Pitfalls of Participatory Development', in United Nations, *Participatory Governance and the Millenium Development Goals (MDGs)*, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations, New York, pp. 127-159.

2008, "Land Inheritance Patterns", in *Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History*, Oxford University Press.

2008, "Common Property Resources", in: Durlauf, S.N., and L. E. Blume (eds.), *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, Palgrave Macmillan (2nd edition).

2008, "Efficient Property Rights: The Contribution of Transaction Cost Economics, in Dutt, A.K., and J. Ros (eds), *International Handbook of Development Economics*, London: Edward Elgar, forthcoming.

2008, "Religion, Politics, and Development: Lessons from the Lands of Islam", *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, Vol. 68, Issue 2, pp. 329-351.

2008, "The Causes of Institutional Inefficiency: A Development Perspective", in Brousseau, E., and Glachant (eds.), *New Institutional Economics. A Textbook*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 437-456.

2008, (with J.M. Baland), "Institutions, Property Rights and Development", in A.K. Dutt and J. Ros (Eds), *International Handbook of Development Economics*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, USA, pp. 394-406.

2008, "Managing the Commons: The Role of Social Norms and Beliefs", in Bardhan, P., and I. Ray, *The Contested Commons: Conversations Between Economists and Anthropologists*, Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 25-45.

2008, "La culture fait-elle la différence?", *Afrique Contemporaine*, Vol. 226, N° 2, pp. 21-29.

2008, (with François Bourguignon, Agnès Bénassy-Quéré, Stefan Dercon, Antonio Estache, Jan Willem Gunning, Ravi Kanbur, Stephan Klasen, Simon Maxwell, Jean-Philippe Platteau, Amedeo Spadaro). "Millennium Development Goals at Midpoint: Where Do We Stand and Where Do We Need to Go?", *European Report on Development*, European Commission, Brussels.

- 2007

2007, (with F. Gaspart), "The Perverse Effects of High Brideprices", *World Development*, Vol. 35, N° 7, pp. 1221-1236.

2007, (with J.M. Baland, F. Gaspart, and F. Place), "The Distributive Impact of Land Markets in Uganda", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 55, N° 2, pp. 283-311.

2007, (with E. Seki), "Heterogeneity, Social Esteem and the Feasibility of Collective Action", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 83, N° 2, pp. 302-325.

2007, "Développement participative et précipitation: une association contre-productive?", *Revue de L'Institut de Sociologie*, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Vol. 1, N° 4, pp. 17-30.

2007, (with J.M. Baland), "Collective Action and the Commons: The Role of Inequality", in J.M. Baland, P. Bardhan and S. Bowles (eds), *Inequality, Cooperation and Environmental Sustainability*, Princeton & Oxford: Princeton University Press, pp. 10-35.

2007, (with F. Gaspart), "Heterogeneity and Collective Action for Effort Regulation: Lessons from the Senegalese Small-Scale Fisheries", in J.M. Baland, P. Bardhan and S. Bowles (eds) *Inequality, Cooperation and Environmental Sustainability*, Princeton University Press, pp. 159-204.

- 2006

2006, "Solidarity Norms and Institutions in Agrarian Societies : Static and Dynamic Considerations", in S. Kolm, J. Mercier-Ythier, and G. Varet (eds.), *Handbook on Gift-Giving, Reciprocity and Altruism*, Amsterdam: North-Holland and Elsevier, Vol. 1, pp. 819-886.

- 2005

2005, (with T. Goetghebuer), "Community Ties and Land Inheritance in the Context of Rising Outside Opportunities: Evidence from the Peruvian Highlands", in Barrett, C. (ed), *The Social Economics of Poverty: Identities, Groups, Communities and Networks*, London & New York: Routledge, pp. 361-401.

- 2004

2004, "The Gradual Erosion of the Social Security Function of Customary Land Tenure Arrangements: The Case of Tribal Societies in SubSaharan Africa", in S. Dercon (ed.), *Insurance Against Poverty*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 247-278.

2004, (with T. Strzalecki), "Collective Action, Heterogeneous Loyalties, and Path Dependence: Micro-Evidence from Senegal", *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 13, N°3 pp. 417-445.

2004, "Monitoring Elite Capture in Community-Driven Development", *Development and Change*, Vol. 35, N° 2, pp. 223-246.

2004, "Decentralized Development as a Strategy to Reduce Poverty"?, in: Agence Française de Développement, "Poverty, Inequality and Growth", *Proceedings of the AFD-EUDN Conference, 2003*, Paris, pp. 253-330.

2004, (with J.M. Baland), "Droits de propriété et gestion efficace des ressources naturelles", in Pouillet, Y., P. Wéry, and P. Wynants (eds.), *Liber Amicorum Michel Coipel*, Bruxelles : Editions Kluwer, pp. 53-72.

2004, "Institutional and Distributional Aspects of Sustainability in Community-Driven Development", in George Keith Pitman, Osvaldo N. Feinstein and Gregory K. Ingram (editors), "Evaluating Development Effectiveness: Challenges and the Way Forward", New Brunswick & London, Transaction Publishers (forthcoming).

2004, "Community-Based Development in the Context of Within Group Heterogeneity", in: Bourguignon, F. and B. Pleskovic (eds), *Proceedings of the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 2004*, Washington DC: The World Bank, pp. 241-270.

2004, (with A. Abraham), "Participatory Development: Where Culture Creeps In", in V. Rao, and M. Walton (eds), *Culture and Public Action*, Stanford-California: Stanford University Press, pp. 210-233.

- 2003

2003, "Order, the Rule of Law and Moral Norms", in Toye, J. (ed.), *Trade and Development: Directions for the Twenty-first Century*, Cheltenham, UK & Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 218-267.

2003, (with F. Gaspart), "The Risk of Resource Misappropriation in Community-Based Development Projects", *World Development*, Vol. 31, N° 10, pp. 1687-1703.

2003, (with J.M. Baland), "Economics of Common Property Management Regimes", in Mähler, G., and J. Vincent (eds), *Handbook of Environmental Economics*, Amsterdam; North-Holland, Chap. 4, pp. 127-90.

- 2002

2002, (with A.S. Brasselle and F. Gaspart), "Land Tenure Security and Investment Incentives: Puzzling Evidence from Burkina Faso", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 67, pp. 373-418. Reprinted in Barrett, C. (Ed.), 2011. *Agricultural Development: Critical Concepts in Development Studies*, London: Routledge.

2002, (with A. Abraham), "Participatory Development in the Presence of Endogenous Community Imperfections", *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 39, N° 2, pp. 104-136.

2002, (with F. Gaspart), "Collective Action for Local-Level Effort Regulation : An Assessment of Recent Experiences in Senegalese Small-Scale Fisheries", in F. Stewart,

R. Thorp, and J. Heyer (eds), *Group Behaviour and Development*, Oxford : Oxford University Press, pp. 75-103.

- 2001

2001, (with A. Abraham), "Imperfections des communautés rurales traditionnelles et développement participatif", *Revue d'Economie du Développement*, N° 1-2, pp. 197-231.

2001, (with A. de Janvry, G. Gordillo and E. Sadoulet), "Access to Land and Land Policy Reforms", in de Janvry, A., G. Gordillo, J.P. Platteau, and E. Sadoulet (eds.), *Access to Land, Rural Poverty, and Public Action*, Oxford : Oxford University Press, pp. 1-26.

2001, (with J.M. Baland), "Impartible Inheritance Versus Equal Division : A Comparative Perspective Centered on Europe and SubSaharan Africa", in de Janvry, A., G. Gordillo, J.P. Platteau, and E. Sadoulet (eds.), *Access to Land, Rural Poverty, and Public Action*, Oxford : Oxford University Press, pp. 27-67.

2001, (with E. Seki), "Coordination and Pooling Arrangements in Japanese Coastal Fisheries", in M. Aoki and Y. Hayami (eds.), *Community and Market in Economic Development*, Oxford : Clarendon Press, pp. 344-402.

- 2000

2000-2001, (with A. Abraham and J.M. Baland), "Groupes informels de solidarité dans un bidonville du Tiers-Monde: La cas de Kibera, Nairobi (Kenya)", *Revue Sénégalaise de Sociologie*, N° 4-5, pp. 263-294.

2000, "Does Africa Need Land Reform ?", in Toulmin, C., and J. Quan (eds.) *Evolving land Rights, Policy and Tenure in Africa*, IIED Bookshop, London, pp. 51-73.

2000, "Allocating and Enforcing Property Rights in Land : Informal versus Formal Mechanisms in SubSaharan Africa", *The Nordic Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 26, Issue 1, pp. 55-81.

- 1999

1999, (with J.M. Baland), "The Ambiguous Impact of Inequality on Local Resource Management", *World Development*, Vol. 27, N° 5, pp. 773-788.

- 1998

1998, (with F. Gaspart, M. Jabbar, and C. Mélard), "Participation in the Construction of a Local Public Good with Indivisibilities : An Application to Watershed Development in Ethiopia", *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 7, N° 2, pp. 157-184.

1998, (with C. André), "Land Relations Under Unbearable Stress: Rwanda Caught in the Malthusian Trap", *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, Vol. 34, N° 1, pp. 1-47.

1998, (with Y. Hayami), "Resource Endowments and Agricultural Development: Africa versus Asia", in Aoki, M., and Y. Hayami (eds), *The Institutional Foundations of East Asian Economic Development*, London: Macmillan, pp. 357-410.

1998, (with J.M. Baland), "Dividing the Commons –A Partial Assessment of the New Institutional Economics of Property Rights", *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 80, August, pp. 644-650.

1998, (with J.M. Baland), "Wealth Inequality and Efficiency on the Commons –Part II : the Regulated Case", *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 50, N° 1, pp. 1-22.

- 1997

1997, (with J.M. Baland), "Wealth Inequality and Efficiency on the Commons –Part I : the Unregulated Case", *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 49, N° 3, pp. 451-482.

1997, "Partage des risques dans les sociétés agraires traditionnelles", *Risques*, N° 29, janvier-mars, pp. 41-61.

1997, (with J.M. Baland), "Coordination Problems in Resource Conservation Programs", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 50, N° 2, pp. 197-210.

1997, "Mutual Insurance as an Elusive Concept in Traditional Rural Societies", *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 33, N° 6, pp. 764-96.

1997, "Comment on 'Rural Finance in Africa: Institutional Developments and Access for the Poor', by Ernest Aryeetey", *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics —1996*, Washington, DC: The World Bank, pp. 174-179.

1997, "Reforming Land Rights in Sub-Saharan Africa", *Journal für Entwicklungspolitik*, Vol. XIII, N° 1, 1997, pp. 57-98.

1997, "The Social Conditions of the Market: A Rejoinder", *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 33, N° 5, pp. 714-717.

- 1996

1996, "The Evolutionary Theory of Land Rights As Applied to Sub-Saharan Africa : A Critical Assessment", *Development and Change*, Vol. 27, N° 1, pp. 29-86.

1996, "Physical Infrastructure as a Constraint on Agricultural Growth: The Case of Sub-Saharan Africa", *Oxford Development Studies*, Vol. 24, N° 3, pp. 189-219.

- 1995

1995, "A Framework for the Analysis of Evolving Patron-Client Ties", *World Development*, Vol. 23, N° 4, pp. 767-786.

1995, "An Indian Model of Aristocratic Patronage", *Oxford Economic Papers* , Vol. 47, N° 4, pp. 636-662.

1995, (with J.M. Baland), "Should Common Property Resources be Privatized ? A Reexamination of the Tragedy of the Commons", in P. Terhal and J.G. De Vries (eds), *Development, Transformation and State Policy*, Manohar Pub, Delhi, pp. 31-52.

- 1994

1994, "Behind the Market Stage Where Real Societies Exist –Part I: The Role of Public and Private Order Institutions", *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 30, N° 3, pp. 533-577.

1994, "Behind the Market Stage Where Real Societies Exist –Part II: The Role of Moral Norms", *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 30, N° 4, pp. 386-422.

- 1992

1992, "Share Contracts and Their Rationale: Lessons from Marine Fishing", *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 28, No. 3, 386-422.

1992, "Small-scale Fisheries and the Evolutionist Theory of Institutional Development", in Tvedten, I., and B. Hersoug (eds.), *Fishing for Development - Small-scale Fisheries in Africa*, Uppsala : Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 91-114.

- 1991

1991, "Traditional Systems of Social Security and Hunger Insurance: Past Achievements and Modern Challenges", in E. Ahmad, J. Drèze, J. Hills and A.K. Sen (eds.), *Social Security in Developing Countries*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, pp. 112-170.

1991, "A Proposal for Cooperative Relief of Debt in Africa" (with J. Drèze, A. Kervyn and P. Reding), in Steinherr, A., and D. Weiserbs, *Evolution of the International and Regional Monetary Systems - Essays in Honour of Robert Triffin*, Macmillan, London, 170-197.

1991, "The Social Prerequisites of the Market" (*Sotsialnye Predposilki Rinka*), *Eco*, Novosibirsk.

- 1990

1990, "The Food Crisis in Africa: A Comparative Structural Analysis", in J. Drèze and A.K. Sen (eds.), *The Political Economy of Hunger, Vol. II : Famine Prevention*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 279-387. (Also reprinted in Drèze, J., A.K. Sen, and A. Hussain (eds), *The Political Economy of Hunger - Selected Essays*, 1995, Oxford : Charendon Press, pp. 445-553.)

- 1989

1989, "The Dynamics of Fisheries Development in Industrializing Countries : A General Overview", in : J.-Ph. Platteau, (ed.), *The Transformation of Third World Fisheries, Development and Change*, Vol. 20, N° 4, pp. 565-597.

1989, "Penetration of Capitalism and Persistence of Small-scale Organizational Forms in Third World Fisheries", in: J.-Ph. Platteau, (ed.), *The Transformation of Third World Fisheries, Development and Change*, Vol. 20, N° 4, pp. 621-651.

- 1987

1987, "An Inquiry into Quasi-credit Contracts: The Role of Reciprocal Credit and Interlinked Deals in Small-scale Fishermen Communities", (with A. Abraham), *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 23, N° 4, pp. 461-90.

- 1986

1986, "La fonction euphémisante et mystificatrice de l'aide", in : X. Dijon et J. Burton, (eds.), *Dis-moi qui tu aides ...*, Presses Universitaires de Namur, pp. 183-216.

- 1985

1985, "The Political Economy of John Stuart Mill or the Coexistence of Orthodoxy, Heresy and Prophecy", *International Journal of Social Economics*, Vol. 12, N° 1, pp. 3-26; reprinted in M. Blaug (eds.), *Pioneers in Economics, Vol. 16 : Thomas-Robert Malthus and John Stuart Mill*, Edward Elgar, Brookfield, 1991, pp. 107-130. [Also translated into Italian in P. Roggi (eds.), 1985, *Gli economisti e la politica economica*, Napoli : Edizioni Scientifiche Italiane, pp. 167-99].

1985, "India as an Engine of Green Revolution in Africa", in : W.M. Callewaert and R. Kumar, (eds.), *E.E.C. - India : Towards a Common Perspective*, Peeters, Leuven, pp. 86-104 (also published in German in *Journal für Entwicklungspolitik*, Heft 3, 1985, pp. 77-96).

- 1984

1984, "The Drive towards Mechanization in Small-scale Fisheries: A Microstudy of the Transformation Process of Traditional Village Societies", *Development and Change*, Vol. 15, N° 1, pp. 65-103.

1984, "Malthus et le sous-développement ou le problème de la cohérence d'une théorie", *Revue économique*, Vol. 35, N° 4, pp. 635-66.

(with A. Abraham) 1984, "Credit as an Insurance Mechanism in the Backward Rural Areas of Less Developed Countries", *Savings and Development*, Vol. 8, N° 2, pp. 115-133.

1984, "Das Paradoxon des Staates in Wirtschaftlich Rückständerigen Ländern", *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Soziologie*, Vol. 9, N° 4, pp. 63-87.

- 1983

1983, "Classical Economics and Agrarian Reforms in Overpopulated Areas: The Radical Views of the two Mills", *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 19, N° 4, pp. 453-60.

Thesis committees

PhD jury committees in the following institutions:

Belgium	Fondation Universitaire Luxembourgeoise (FUL), Arlon; Vrije Universiteit, Brussels; Université Catholique de Louvain, Leuven; Université Libre de Bruxelles (ULB)
France	University of Clermont-Ferrand; University of Montpellier, Ecole Nationale Supérieure Agronomique de Montpellier; Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris; Université Paris-Nanterre; Toulouse School of Economics, Toulouse.
Netherlands	Free University of Amsterdam; University of Wageningen.
Norway	Agricultural University of Norway, As; University of Oslo.
United Kingdom	London School of Economics and Political Science; Brunel University; University of Sussex.
India	University of Madras.